



COOK MEDICAL EUROPE LTD.  
O'HALLORAN ROAD  
NATIONAL TECHNOLOGY PARK  
LIMERICK, V94 N8X2, IRELAND  
TEL: +353 61 334440 FAX: +353 61 334441  
WWW.COOKMEDICAL.EU

FSN & FSCA Ref: 2020FA0001

Date: 14Jan2020

## **Urgent Field Safety Notice**

# **Zenith Alpha™ Spiral-Z® Endovascular Leg**

For Attention of: Chief Executive / Risk Management / Purchasing

### **Contact details of local representative (name, e-mail, telephone, address etc.)**

Cook Medical Europe Ltd.  
O'Halloran Road  
National Technology Park  
Limerick, Ireland  
E-mail: [European.FieldAction@CookMedical.com](mailto:European.FieldAction@CookMedical.com)  
Phone: Please refer to the attached Country Contacts List

For any further information or support concerning the information within this FSN please contact your local Cook Medical Sales Representative or Cook Medical Europe Ltd.

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## Urgent Field Safety Notice (FSN)

### Zenith Alpha™ Spiral-Z® Endovascular Leg

#### Risk addressed by FSN

Information on Affected Devices						
1.	1. Device Type(s)					
	The Zenith Alpha™ Spiral-Z® Endovascular Leg is part of a modular system consisting of multiple components, most typically a bifurcated main body and two iliac legs. The iliac legs are constructed of woven polyester fabric sewn to five self-expanding nitinol Cook-Z® stents and a continuous nitinol spiral stent with braided polyester and monofilament polypropylene suture.					
1.	2. Commercial name(s)					
	Zenith Alpha™ Spiral-Z® Endovascular Leg					
1.	3. Primary clinical purpose of device(s)					
	Indicated for use with the Zenith Alpha Abdominal Endovascular Graft, Zenith Low Profile AAA/Zenith Alpha Abdominal Ancillary Components, Zenith Flex AAA Endovascular Graft, Zenith Renu AAA Ancillary Graft, Zenith Flex AUI Endovascular Graft, Zenith Fenestrated AAA Endovascular Graft, Zenith Branch Endovascular Graft-Iliac Bifurcation, and Zenith AAA Ancillary Components, during either a primary or a secondary procedure in patients who have adequate iliac/femoral access compatible with the required introduction systems. The graft is used in combination with these products for the endovascular treatment of abdominal aortic and aorto-iliac aneurysms.					
1.	4. Device Model/Catalogue/part number(s)					
	Reference Part Number (RPN)	Order Number	Reference Part Number (RPN)	Order Number	Reference Part Number (RPN)	Order Number
	ZISL-9-42	G35955	ZISL-9-59	G35956	ZISL-9-77	G35957
	ZISL-9-93	G34508	ZISL-9-110	G35959	ZISL-9-125	G35960
	ZISL-11-42	G35961	ZISL-11-59	G35962	ZISL-11-77	G35963
	ZISL-11-93	G35964	ZISL-11-110	G35965	ZISL-11-125	G35966
	ZISL-13-42	G35967	ZISL-13-59	G35968	ZISL-13-77	G35969
	ZISL-13-93	G35970	ZISL-13-110	G34409	ZISL-13-125	G34410
	ZISL-16-42	G35971	ZISL-16-59	G35972	ZISL-16-77	G35973
	ZISL-16-93	G35975	ZISL-20-42	G35977	ZISL-20-59	G35976
	ZISL-20-77	G35980	ZISL-20-93	G35981	ZISL-24-42	G35982
	ZISL-24-59	G35983	ZISL-24-77	G35984	ZISL-24-93	G35985
1.	5. Affected serial or lot number range					
	All lot numbers					

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Reason for Field Safety Corrective Action (FSCA)															
2.	1. Description of the product problem None														
2.	2. Hazard giving rise to the FSCA <p>This notice is to call customers attention to several aspects of the Instructions for Use (IFU) for the Zenith Alpha™ Spiral-Z® Endovascular Leg that are of key importance when selecting and implanting a device. This notice is for information purposes only. No devices need to be returned, and patients already treated with this device should be followed in accordance with the current IFU.</p> <p>Investigation of thrombus formation and/or lumen occlusion reports for Zenith Alpha™ Spiral-Z® Endovascular Legs identified that the factors listed in the table below have contributed to these failures. Therefore, Cook Medical is submitting this notification to all customers to highlight key points of the IFU pertaining to prevention of the identified contributing factors. In addition, the Planning and Sizing Worksheet has been updated to include information associated with the identified points from the IFU. A copy of the updated Planning and Sizing Worksheet is attached to this notice.</p>														
2.	3. Probability of problem arising <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 25%;">IFU INDICATIONS</th> <th colspan="4">CONTRIBUTING FACTORS FOR THROMBUS FORMATION AND/OR LUMEN OCCLUSION</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td rowspan="2" style="text-align: center; vertical-align: middle;"> </td> <td style="width: 25%; vertical-align: top;">                     1. Compression of the flare on the ipsilateral leg within the main body gate                 </td> <td style="width: 25%; vertical-align: top;">                     2. Misalignment of the ipsilateral and contralateral legs                 </td> <td style="width: 25%; vertical-align: top;">                     3. Excessive overlap of the leg(s) above the main body graft bifurcation                 </td> <td style="width: 25%; vertical-align: top;">                     4. Compression of the graft(s) within a narrowed / stenosed aortic bifurcation or iliac region                 </td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center; vertical-align: middle;"> </td> <td style="text-align: center; vertical-align: middle;"> </td> <td style="text-align: center; vertical-align: middle;"> </td> <td style="text-align: center; vertical-align: middle;"> </td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	IFU INDICATIONS	CONTRIBUTING FACTORS FOR THROMBUS FORMATION AND/OR LUMEN OCCLUSION					1. Compression of the flare on the ipsilateral leg within the main body gate	2. Misalignment of the ipsilateral and contralateral legs	3. Excessive overlap of the leg(s) above the main body graft bifurcation	4. Compression of the graft(s) within a narrowed / stenosed aortic bifurcation or iliac region				
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2.	4. Predicted risk to patient If the instructions listed below are not followed, graft compression and fabric infolding can occur, increasing the risk of a thromboembolic event and/or total occlusion of the leg graft.														

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2.	<p>5. Further information to help characterise the problem</p> <p><b>Key Points from the IFU Pertinent to Complaint Reports</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Leg Placement           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– When a 42mm or 59mm leg graft is used on the ipsilateral side, contralateral leg overlap into the contralateral main body limb should be limited to 16mm. Failure to do so may result in occlusion of the ipsilateral limb (Section 4.1).</li> <li>– Closely align the proximal edge of the ipsilateral leg graft with the proximal edge of the previously placed contralateral leg graft (Section 10.1.5.4).</li> <li>– Excessive overlap of 12mm above the main body graft bifurcation may increase the risk of limb thrombosis (Section 4.5).</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Anatomical Measurements           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– Pre-existing regions of stenosis/narrowing (less than approximately 20mm ID in the aorta or 7mm to 8mm ID in the iliacs) have been shown to increase the risk of a thromboembolic event (e.g., graft limb occlusion). Dilation of these regions with a noncompliant balloon and/or stent placement may be necessary to help assure maintained graft patency and to reduce the risk of a thromboembolic event (Section 4.2).</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
2.	<p>6. Background on Issue</p> <p>Investigation of thrombus formation and/or lumen occlusion reports for Zenith Alpha™ Spiral-Z® Endovascular Legs identified the factors above that contributed to these failures.</p>

<b>Type of Action to mitigate the risk</b>			
3.	<p>1. <b>Action To Be Taken by the User</b></p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Take note of reinforcement of Instructions For Use (IFU)</p>		
3.	<p>2. Particular considerations for: <span style="float: right;">Implantable device</span></p> <p>Is follow-up of patients or review of patients' previous results recommended?</p> <p>No</p> <p>Patients already treated with this device should be followed in accordance with the current IFU.</p>		
3.	<table border="1" style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 70%;">3. Is customer Reply Required? Form is attached specifying deadline for return</td> <td style="width: 30%; text-align: center;">Yes</td> </tr> </table>	3. Is customer Reply Required? Form is attached specifying deadline for return	Yes
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<b>General Information</b>					
4.	<table border="1" style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">1. FSN Type</td> <td style="width: 50%;">New</td> </tr> </table>	1. FSN Type	New		
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4.	<table border="1" style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">2. Further advice or information already expected in follow-up FSN?</td> <td style="width: 50%;">No</td> </tr> </table>	2. Further advice or information already expected in follow-up FSN?	No		
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4.	<p>3. Manufacturer information (For contact details of local representative refer to page 1 of this FSN)</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">a. Company Name</td> <td style="width: 50%;">William Cook Europe</td> </tr> <tr> <td>b. Address</td> <td>Sandet 6 4632 Bjaeverskov Denmark</td> </tr> </table>	a. Company Name	William Cook Europe	b. Address	Sandet 6 4632 Bjaeverskov Denmark
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4.	4. The Competent (Regulatory) Authority of your country has been informed about this communication to customers.	
4.	5. List of attachments/appendices:	Reply form Planning and Sizing work sheet Country Contacts List
4.	6. Name/Signature	
		xxx

<b>Transmission of this Field Safety Notice</b>	
	<p>This notice needs to be passed on all those who need to be aware within your organisation or to any organisation where the potentially affected devices have been transferred. (As appropriate)</p> <p>Please transfer this notice to other organisations on which this action has an impact. (As appropriate)</p> <p>Please maintain awareness on this notice and resulting action for an appropriate period to ensure effectiveness of the corrective action.</p> <p>Please report all device-related incidents to the manufacturer, distributor or local representative, and the national Competent Authority if appropriate, as this provides important feedback.</p>